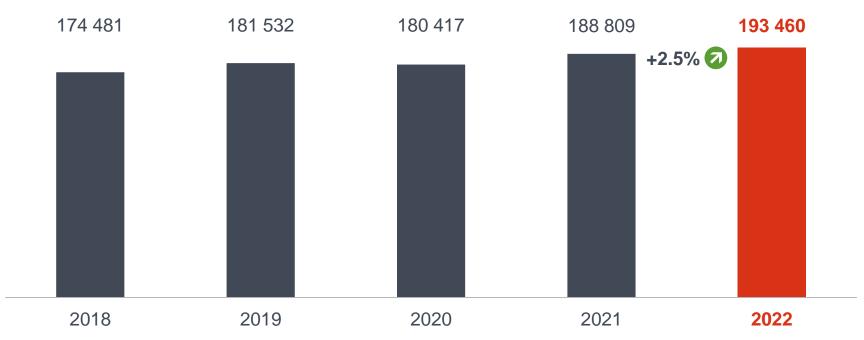




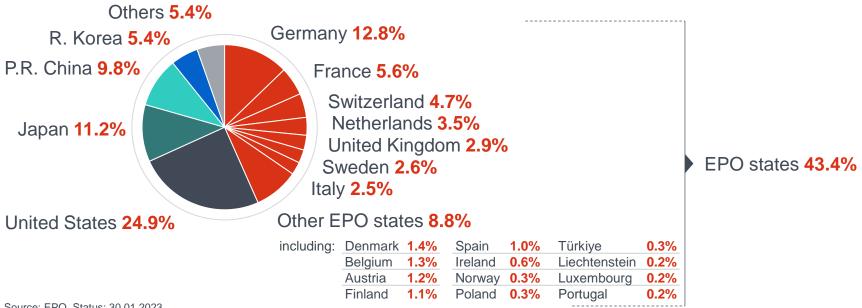
GROWTH OF EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATIONS¹ – GLOBAL



¹ European patent applications include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period.



GEOGRAPHIC ORIGIN OF EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATIONS¹ IN 2022



European patent applications include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period. The geographic origin is based on the country of residence of the first applicant listed on the application form (first-named applicant principle). Note: Sums may vary slightly due to rounding.



TOP COUNTRIES FOR EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATIONS¹

ТО	P 40	2022	Change		
1	United States	48 088	2.9%	15	F
2	Germany	24 684	-4.7%	16	C
3	Japan	21 576	-0.4%	17	S
4	P.R. China	19 041	15.1%	18	Is
5	France	10 900	1.9%	19	C
6	R. Korea	10 367	10.0%	20	Ir
7	Switzerland	9 008	5.9%	21	Α
8	Netherlands	6 806	3.5%	22	S
9	United Kingdom	5 697	1.9%	23	Ir
10	Sweden	5 036	1.8%	24	N
11	Italy	4 864	-1.1%	25	Р
12	Denmark	2 662	0.6%	26	Т
13	Belgium	2 604	5.0%	27	L
14	Austria	2 388	3.4%	28	В

	2022	Change
15 Finland	2 140	1.5%
16 Canada	2 001	-3.8%
17 Spain	1 925	-1.0%
18 Israel	1 741	1.2%
19 Chinese Taipei	1 474	-0.7%
20 Ireland	1 140	12.3%
21 Australia	1 003	-1.4%
22 Singapore	835	16.1%
23 India	817	1.4%
24 Norway	660	4.9%
25 Poland	615	17.8%
26 Türkiye	542	-26.3%
27 Liechtenstein	456	-7.5%
28 Barbados	344	15.8%

		2022	Change
29	Luxembourg	343	-20.8%
30	Hong Kong SAR (China)	331	49.8%
31	Portugal	312	7.6%
32	New Zealand	230	2.7%
33	Brazil	220	20.9%
34	Czech Republic	219	9.0%
35	Saudi Arabia	206	-45.6%
36	Russian Federation	199	-26.8%
37	Greece	185	-8.9%
38	Cayman Islands	136	-54.2%
39	Slovenia	123	6.0%
40	Hungary	102	-14.3%

¹ European patent applications include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period. The geographic origin is based on the first-named applicant principle.



EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATIONS¹ PER MILLION INHABITANTS

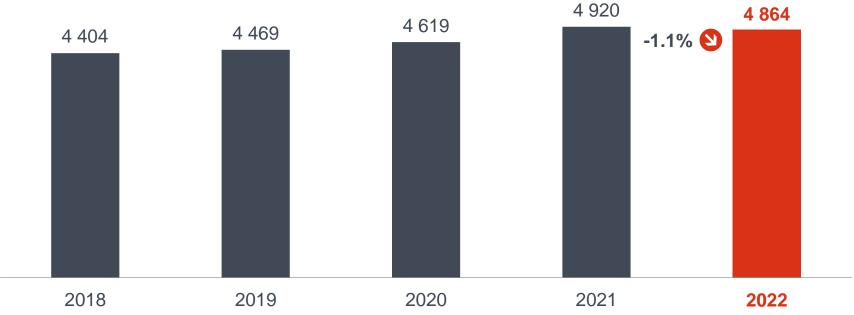
TOP	3	0	Applications 2022	Population ²	Ratio: appl. per mio. inhabitants		Арр	lications 2022	Population ²	Ratio: appl. per mio. inhabitants
	1	Switzerland	9 008	8 736 510	1 031	16	Norway	660	5 425 270	122
	2	Sweden	5 036	10 452 326	482	_ 17	United Kingdom	5 697	67 508 935	84
	3	Denmark	2 662	5 873 420	453	18	Italy	4 864	58 983 122	82
	4	Netherlands	6 806	17 590 672	387	19	Chinese Taipei	1 474	23 893 395	62
	5	Finland	2 140	5 548 241	386	20	Slovenia	123	2 107 180	58
	6	Germany	24 684	83 237 124	297	21	Canada	2 001	38 454 327	52
	7	Austria	2 388	8 978 929	266	22	Estonia	66	1 331 796	50
	8	Ireland	1 140	5 060 005	225	23	New Zealand	230	5 185 289	44
	9	Belgium	2 604	11 631 136	224	24	Hong Kong SAR (China	331	7 488 865	44
	10	R. Korea	10 367	51 815 810	200	25	Spain	1 925	47 432 805	41
	11	Israel	1 741	9 038 309	193	26	Australia	1 003	26 177 414	38
	12	Japan	21 576	123 951 692	174	27	Portugal	312	10 352 042	30
EU27: 151	13	France	10 900	67 842 582	161	28	Lithuania	78	2 805 998	28
	14	United States	48 088	338 289 857	142	29	Czech Republic	219	10 516 707	21
	15	Singapore	835	5 975 688	140	30	Greece	185	10 603 810	17

¹ European patent applications include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period. The geographic origin is based on the first-named applicant principle.

² Source of population figures: U.S. Census Bureau, International Data Base.



EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATIONS¹ – ITALY



¹ European patent applications include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period. The geographic origin is based on the first-named applicant principle.



LEADING FIELDS OF TECHNOLOGY¹ – GLOBAL

P10	2022	Change	
Digital communication	16 705	+11.2%	a
Medical technology	15 683	+1.0%	a
Computer technology	15 193	+1.8%	a
Electrical machinery, apparatus, energy	13 951	+18.2%	a
Pharmaceuticals	9 310	+1.0%	a
Transport	9 272	-2.6%	9
Measurement	9 185	+1.0%	3
Biotechnology	8 168	+11.0%	3
Other special machines	6 382	-1.8%	9
Organic fine chemistry	5 955	-0.4%	9
	Medical technology Computer technology Electrical machinery, apparatus, energy Pharmaceuticals Transport Measurement Biotechnology Other special machines	Digital communication 16 705 Medical technology 15 683 Computer technology 15 193 Electrical machinery, apparatus, energy 13 951 Pharmaceuticals 9 310 Transport 9 272 Measurement 9 185 Biotechnology 8 168 Other special machines 6 382	Digital communication 16 705 +11.2% Medical technology 15 683 +1.0% Computer technology 15 193 +1.8% Electrical machinery, apparatus, energy 13 951 +18.2% Pharmaceuticals 9 310 +1.0% Transport 9 272 -2.6% Measurement 9 185 +1.0% Biotechnology 8 168 +11.0% Other special machines 6 382 -1.8%

¹ The definition of the fields is based on the WIPO IPC technology concordance. The table is available at: https://www.wipo.int/ipstats/en/docs/ipc_technology.xlsx

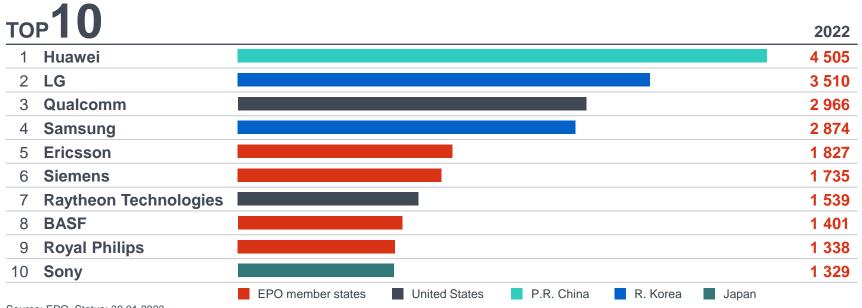
LEADING 15 FIELDS OF TECHNOLOGY¹ – ITALY²

TOP 15	2022	Change	
1 Handling	384	-2.5%	2
2 Transport	362	-8.8%	2
3 Other special machines	355	+9.6%	a
4 Medical technology	315	-7.1%	8
5 Civil engineering	280	-2.4%	9
6 Electrical machinery, apparatus, energy	234	+5.4%	2
7 Machine tools	223	+4.7%	2
8 Pharmaceuticals	210	+12.3%	2
8 Furniture, games	210	+0.5%	a
10 Measurement	206	-7.6%	3
11 Other consumer goods	191	-7.7%	9
12 Mechanical elements	181	-4.2%	3
13 Chemical engineering	149	+3.5%	a
14 Thermal processes and apparatus	133	+10.8%	a
15 Engines, pumps, turbines	131	+6.5%	a

¹ The definition of the fields is based on the WIPO IPC technology concordance. The table is available at: https://www.wipo.int/ipstats/en/docs/ipc_technology.xlsx ² The geographic origin is based on the first-named applicant principle.



TOP EPO APPLICANTS¹ 2022 – GLOBAL



¹ This is the ranking of the main consolidated applicants at the EPO in 2022 (first-named applicant principle). It is based on European patent applications filed with the EPO, which include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period. Applications by identifiable subsidiaries, not necessarily located in the same country, are allocated to the consolidated applicants. The countries refer to the country of residence of the headquarters.



TOP EPO APPLICANTS 2022 – GLOBAL

	2022
18 ZTE	899
19 Panasonic	865
20 Hitachi	793
21 Apple	763
22 Signify	743
23 General Electric	732
24 Canon	676
25 Tencent	671
26 Airbus	661
27 Hoffmann-La Roche	650
28 Siemens Energy	601
29 BOE Technology	598
30 Volvo Group	591
31 Valeo	588
32 Medtronic	583
33 Fujifilm	571
34 Safran	569

	2022
35 Vivo Mobile	563
36 Baidu	562
37 CEA ²	544
38 Mitsubishi Electric	524
39 3M	523
40 Japan Tobacco International	515
41 Interdigital	491
42 Unilever	486
43 NTT Docomo	482
44 Philip Morris	476
45 Xiaomi	459
46 Dow Chemical	456
47 Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft ³	453
48 CATL ⁴	448
49 Toyota Motor	445
50 Daikin	431

¹ Guangdong OPPO Mobile Telecommunications. ² Commissariat à l'énergie atomique et aux énergies alternatives.

³ Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der angewandten Forschung e.V. ⁴ Contemporary Amperex Technology Co. Ltd.



TOP APPLICANTS AT THE EPO IN 2022 FROM ITALY¹

TOP 10 2022 1 COESIA 91 2 PIRELLI & C. 47 3 CHIESI FARMACEUTICI 42 4 SACMI 36 35 5 POLITECNICO DI MILANO 6 IVECO 33 7 FERRARI 32 8 DE'LONGHI 28 8 LEONARDO 28 10 BREMBO 26

¹ This is the ranking of the main consolidated applicants at the EPO in 2022 (first-named applicant principle). It is based on European patent applications filed with the EPO, which include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period. Applications by identifiable subsidiaries, not necessarily located in the same country, are allocated to the consolidated applicants. The countries refer to the country of residence of the headquarters.



EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATIONS¹ 2022 – REGIONAL BREAKDOWN – ITALY

Zone	Region		2022	Share	Change	
Northwest	Lombardia		1 547	31.8%	-0.5%	8
	Piemonte		487	10.0%	+7.7%	Ø
	Liguria		89	1.8%	+7.2%	a
	Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste	1	13	0.3%	+62.5%	a
Northeast	Emilia-Romagna		788	16.2%	-3.8%	8
	Veneto		680	14.0%	+5.9%	a
	Friuli-Venezia Giulia		138	2.8%	+4.5%	a
	Trentino-Alto Adige / Südtirol		127	2.6%	-8.6%	8
Centre	Toscana		289	5.9%	-0.3%	8
	Lazio		270	5.6%	-6.9%	8
	Marche		94	1.9%	-19.7%	8
	Umbria		53	1.1%	+82.8%	a
South	Campania		101	2.1%	+20.2%	Ø
	Puglia		60	1.2%	-10.4%	8
	Abruzzo		57	1.2%	-57.8%	8
	Calabria	1	15	0.3%	-11.8%	8
	Basilicata		4	0.1%	+33.3%	Ø
	Molise		3	0.1%	-50.0%	8
Islands	Sicilia		34	0.7%	-10.5%	8
	Sardegna	I	15	0.3%	+7.1%	Ø

¹ European patent applications include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period. The geographic origin is based on the first-named applicant principle.



EUROPEAN PATENT APPLICATIONS¹ 2022 – REGIONAL BREAKDOWN – ITALY

City	2022	Share	Change
Milano	526	10.8%	-0.8%
Torino	206	4.2%	+25.6%
Roma	189	3.9%	-20.3%
Agrate Brianza	148	3.0%	+33.3%
Bologna	117	2.4%	-8.6%

¹ European patent applications include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period. The geographic origin is based on the first-named applicant principle.



LEADING EUROPEAN REGIONS FOR PATENT APPLICATIONS¹ AT THE EPO IN 2022

	Region	Country	2022	Change			Region	Country	2022	Change
1	Bayern	DE	7 084	-7.3%	8	14	Hovedstaden	DK	1 475	-1.1%
2	Île-de-France	FR	6 646	-1.5%	8	15	Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	FR	1 356	-1.4%
3	Nordrhein-Westfalen	DE	4 946	-5.4%	8	16	South Holland	NL	1 255	+7.4%
4	Baden Württemberg	DE	4 771	-6.1%	8	17	Vaud	СН	1 179	+2.5%
5	North Brabant	NL	3 547	+4.4%	7	18	Västsverige	SE	1 165	+26.2%
6	Stockholm	SE	2 597	-1.2%	8	19	Zürich	СН	1 119	+8.2%
7	Greater London	GB	1 785	+9.6%	7	20	Basel-Stadt	СН	1 011	0.0%
8	Rheinland-Pfalz	DE	1 767	+1.3%	7	21	Zug	СН	992	+48.1%
9	Hessen	DE	1 738	-0.9%	8	22	Genève	СН	832	+10.2%
10	Vlaanderen	BE	1 729	+6.9%	7	23	East of England	GB	807	-2.3%
11	Helsinki-Uusimaa	FI	1 570	-0.4%	8	24	Emilia-Romagna	IT	788	-3.8%
12	Lombardia	IT	1 547	-0.5%	8	25	Aargau	СН	785	-10.0%
13	Niedersachsen	DE	1 505	-10.5%	8					

¹ European patent applications include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period. The geographic origin is based on the first-named applicant principle. Regions are those of the 39 member states of the European Patent Organisation.



LEADING EU REGIONS FOR PATENT APPLICATIONS¹ AT THE EPO IN 2022

	Region	Country	2022	Change		Region	Country	2022	Change
1	Bayern	DE	7 084	-7.3%	2	11 Lombardia	IT	1 547	-0.5%
2	Île-de-France	FR	6 646	-1.5%	2	12 Niedersachsen	DE	1 505	-10.5%
3	Nordrhein-Westfalen	DE	4 946	-5.4%	9	3 Hovedstaden	DK	1 475	-1.1%
4	Baden Württemberg	DE	4 771	-6.1%	2	4 Auvergne-Rhône-Alpes	FR	1 356	-1.4%
5	North Brabant	NL	3 547	+4.4%	3	5 South Holland	NL	1 255	+7.4%
6	Stockholm	SE	2 597	-1.2%	2	16 Västsverige	SE	1 165	+26.2%
7	Rheinland-Pfalz	DE	1 767	+1.3%	3	17 Emilia-Romagna	IT	788	-3.8%
8	Hessen	DE	1 738	-0.9%	2	18 Hamburg	DE	711	+19.3%
9	Vlaanderen	BE	1 729	+6.9%	3	19 Berlin	DE	697	-16.2%
10	Helsinki-Uusimaa	FI	1 570	-0.4%	2	20 Midtjylland	DK	694	+2.4%

¹ European patent applications include direct European applications and international (PCT) applications that entered the European phase during the reporting period. The geographic origin is based on the first-named applicant principle.